

 Compound Summary for CID 71406

Tocophersolan

[▶ Cite this Record](#)**PubChem CID:** 71406**Chemical Names:** Tocophersolan; TPGS; Vitamin E TPGS; Tocophersolan [USAN]; Tocofersolano; Tocofersolanum [More...](#)**Molecular Formula:** [C₃₅H₅₈O₆](#)**Molecular Weight:** 574.843 g/mol**InChI Key:** AOBORMOPSGHCAX-UHFFFAOYSA-N**Drug Information:** [Clinical Trials](#)

Tocophersolan is a [water](#)-soluble amphipathic formulation of [d-alpha-tocopherol succinate](#) coupled, through a [succinate](#) linker, to [polyethylene glycol](#) (PEG) 1000. Due to its amphipathic property in which it forms its own micelles, tocophersolan is easily taken up into enterocytes, even in the absence of bile salts; fat soluble [d-alpha-tocopherol](#) is then released after hydrolysis. This formulation enhances the absorption of [d-alpha-tocopherol](#) compared to the administration of free [d-alpha-tocopherol](#). In addition, tocophersolan may enhance the absorption of [water](#)-insoluble agents and other fat-soluble vitamins.

[▶ Pharmacology from NCI](#)

Vitamin E supplement, antioxidant [Tocofersolan](#) (INN) or tocophersolan is a synthetic [water](#)-soluble version of vitamin E. Natural forms of vitamin E are fat soluble, but not [water](#)-soluble. [Tocofersolan](#) is [polyethylene glycol](#) derivative of -tocopherol that enables [water](#) solubility

► *Metabolite Description from Human Metabolome Database (HMDB)*

[PUBCHEM](#) > [COMPOUND](#) > TOCOPHERSOLAN

Modify Date: 2018-11-10; Create Date: 2005-08-08

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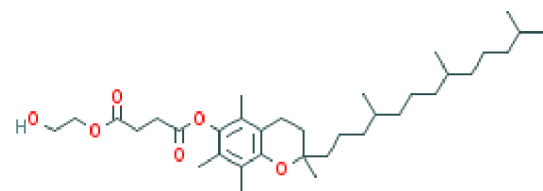
13 Information Sources

1 2D Structure

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2 3D Status

Conformer generation is disallowed since too flexible

▶ *from PubChem*

3 Names and Identifiers

3.1 Computed Descriptors

3.1.1 IUPAC Name

1-O-(2-hydroxyethyl) 4-O-[2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-(4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)-3,4-dihydrochromen-6-yl] butanedioate

▶ *from PubChem*

3.1.2 InChI

InChI=1S/C35H58O6/c1-24(2)12-9-13-25(3)14-10-15-26(4)16-11-20-35(8)21-19-30-29(7)33(27(5)28(6)34(30)41-35)40-32(38)18-17-31(37)39-23-22-36/h24-26,36H,9-23H2,1-8H3

▶ *from PubChem*

3.1.3 InChI Key

AOBORMOPSGHCAX-UHFFFAOYSA-N

▶ *from PubChem*

3.1.4 Canonical SMILES

CC1=C2C(=C(C(=C1C)OC(=O)CCC(=O)OCCO)C)CCC(O2)(C)CCCC(C)CCCC(C)CCCC(C)C

▶ *from PubChem*

3.2 Molecular Formula

C₃₅H₅₈O₆

▶ *from PubChem*

3.3 Other Identifiers

3.3.1 CAS

30999-06-5

▶ from Human Metabolome Database (HMDB)

3.4 Synonyms

3.4.1 MeSH Entry Terms

1. (+)-alpha-tocopheryl polyethylene glycol 1000 succinate
2. alpha-D-tocopherol poly(ethylene glycol) 2000 succinate
3. alpha-tocopheryl polyethylene glycol succinate
4. mono-(2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-(4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)-6-chromanyl) succinate polyethylene glycol monoester
5. poly(oxy-1,2-ethanediyl), alpha-(4-((3,4-dihydro-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-(4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)-2H-1-benzopyran-6-yl)oxy)-1,4-dioxobutyl-omega-hydroxy-
6. tocofersolan
7. tocopherol poly(ethylene glycol) 2000 succinate
8. tocopherol polyethylene glycol succinate
9. tocophersolan
10. tocophersolan, (2R-(2R*(4R*,8R*)))-isomer
11. tocopheryl poly(ethylene glycol) 1000 succinate
12. TPGS
13. TPGS 2K
14. vitamin E-TPGS
15. vitamine E PEG-1000-succinate

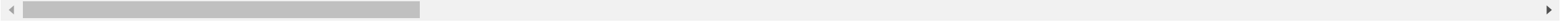


▶ from MeSH

3.4.2 Depositor-Supplied Synonyms

1. [Tocophersolan](#)
2. [TPGS](#)
3. [Vitamin E TPGS](#)
4. [Tocophersolan \[USAN\]](#)
11. [D 1T](#)
12. [alpha-Tocopheryl polyethylene glycol 1000 succinate](#)
13. [Tocopheryl polyethylene glycol 1000 succinate](#)
14. [30999-06-5](#)
21. [Tocophersolan, USAN](#)
22. [Vitamin E PEG succinate](#)
23. [alpha-tocopheryl polyethylene glycol succinate](#)
24. [dl-a-Tocopherol Polyethylene Glycol Succinate](#)

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 5. Tocofersolano | 15. UNII-O03S90U1F2 | 25. EASTMAN Vitamin E TPGS |
| 6. Tocofersolanum | 16. d-alpha-Tocopheryl poly(ethylene glycol) 1000 succinate | 26. AC1L2G3T |
| 7. Tocofersolan (INN) | 17. vitamin E-TPGS | 27. Tocofersolanum [INN-Latin] |
| 8. Tocofersolan [INN] | 18. 2-hydroxyethyl 2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-(4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)-3,4-dihydro-2h-chromen-6-yl succinate | 28. Tocofersolano [INN-Spanish] |
| 9. Tocophersolan (USAN) | 19. Liqui-E | 29. Mono-(2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-(4,8,1 |
| 10. (+)-alpha-Tocopheryl polyethylene glycol 1000 succinate | 20. Tocofersolan, INN | 30. AC1Q685O |



▶ from PubChem

4 Chemical and Physical Properties

4.1 Computed Properties

Property Name	Property Value
Molecular Weight	574.843 g/mol
Hydrogen Bond Donor Count	1
Hydrogen Bond Acceptor Count	6
Rotatable Bond Count	20
Complexity	768
CACTVS Substructure Key Fingerprint	AAADcfB8OAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA0QAAAAAAAAACRAAAAGgAACAAADUSgmAICDoA ABgCIAgDQCAACCAAgIAAAiAEECIgNNjKEMBqCOiCkwBELqAfDwPAOwQADAAAYAACCAAYAADAAAA AAAAAAAA==
Topological Polar Surface Area	82.1 A ²
Monoisotopic Mass	574.423 g/mol
Exact Mass	574.423 g/mol
XLogP3-AA	9.9
Compound Is Canonicalized	true
Formal Charge	0
Heavy Atom Count	41
Defined Atom Stereocenter Count	0
Undefined Atom Stereocenter Count	3
Defined Bond Stereocenter Count	0
Undefined Bond Stereocenter Count	0
Isotope Atom Count	0
Covalently-Bonded Unit Count	1

4.2 Spectral Properties

4.2.1 Mass Spectrometry

4.2.1.1 GC-MS

1. GC-MS Spectrum 21599 - GC-MS Ei Predicted by CFMID-EI, energy0
2. GC-MS Spectrum 43836 - GC-MS Ei (1 TMS) Predicted by CFMID-EI, Ionization energy 70 eV fully TMS-derivatized (structure: CC1=C(C)C2=C(CCC(C)(CCCC(C)CCCC(C)CCCC(C)O2)C(C)=C1OC(=O)CCC(=O)OCCO[Si](C)(C)C)

▶ *from Human Metabolome Database (HMDB)*

4.2.1.2 MS-MS

1. MS-MS Spectrum 100473 - 10V Positive Predicted by CFM-ID
2. MS-MS Spectrum 100474 - 20V Positive Predicted by CFM-ID
3. MS-MS Spectrum 100475 - 40V Positive Predicted by CFM-ID
4. MS-MS Spectrum 165810 - 10V Negative Predicted by CFM-ID
5. MS-MS Spectrum 165811 - 20V Negative Predicted by CFM-ID
6. MS-MS Spectrum 165812 - 40V Negative Predicted by CFM-ID

▶ *from Human Metabolome Database (HMDB)*

5 Related Records

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▶ *from NCBI*

5.1 Related Compounds with Annotation

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5.2 Related Compounds

Same Connectivity	8 records
Same Parent, Connectivity	10 records

Same Parent, Exact	3 records
Mixtures, Components, and Neutralized Forms	3 records
Similar Compounds	312 records

▶ *from PubChem*

5.3 Substances

5.3.1 Related Substances

All	35 records
Same	32 records
Mixture	3 records

▶ *from PubChem*

5.3.2 Substances by Category

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▶ *from PubChem*

5.4 Entrez Crosslinks

PubMed	7 records
Taxonomy	1 record
Gene	1 record

▶ *from PubChem*

6 Chemical Vendors

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7 Drug and Medication Information

7.1 Clinical Trials

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Record ID	Title	Status	Phase
NCT01853475	Healthy Volunteer Study of the Pharmacokinetics of Oral Piperaquine With OZ439 + TPGS Formulation in the Fasted State	Completed	1
NCT01958619	Open Label Pharmacokinetic Study of OZ439 and Piperaquine on Administration of OZ439 +TPGS Granules for Oral Suspension Alone or With Either Piperaquine Phosphate Tablets or Granules for Oral Solution in Healthy Volunteers	Completed	1
NCT02387580	Bioavailability Study of Oral OZ439 Prototype Granule Formulations Administered With Piperaquine Phosphate (PQP) Tablets	Completed	1

▶ from [ClinicalTrials.gov](#)

8 Pharmacology and Biochemistry

8.1 Pharmacology

Tocophersolan is a [water](#)-soluble amphipathic formulation of [d-alpha-tocopherol succinate](#) coupled, through a [succinate](#) linker, to [polyethylene glycol](#) (PEG) 1000. Due to its amphipathic property in which it forms its own micelles, tocophersolan is easily taken up into enterocytes, even in the absence of bile salts; fat soluble [d-alpha-tocopherol](#) is then released after hydrolysis. This formulation enhances the absorption of [d-alpha-tocopherol](#) compared to the administration of free [d-alpha-tocopherol](#). In addition, tocophersolan may enhance the absorption of [water](#)-insoluble agents and other fat-soluble vitamins.

▶ *from NCI*

8.2 Human Metabolite Information

8.2.1 Metabolite Description

Description

Vitamin E supplement, antioxidant [Tocofersolan](#) (INN) or tocophersolan is a synthetic [water](#)-soluble version of vitamin E. Natural forms of vitamin E are fat soluble, but not [water](#)-soluble. [Tocofersolan](#) is [polyethylene glycol](#) derivative of -tocopherol that enables [water](#) solubility

▶ *from Human Metabolome Database (HMDB)*

8.2.2 Cellular Locations

ExtracellularMembrane

▶ *from Human Metabolome Database (HMDB)*

9 Literature

9.1 Depositor Provided PubMed Citations

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9.2 NLM Curated PubMed Citations

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▶ *from PubChem*

9.3 Metabolite References

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PMID	Reference
11413487	Simons K, Toomre D: Lipid rafts and signal transduction. Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol. 2000 Oct;1(1):31-9.
16902246	Watson AD: Thematic review series: systems biology approaches to metabolic and cardiovascular disorders. Lipidomics: a global approach to lipid analysis in biological systems. J Lipid Res. 2006 Oct;47(10):2101-11. Epub 2006 Aug 10.
17374880	Sethi JK, Vidal-Puig AJ: Thematic review series: adipocyte biology. Adipose tissue function and plasticity orchestrate nutritional adaptation. J Lipid Res. 2007 Jun;48(6):1253-62. Epub 2007 Mar 20.
20044567	Lingwood D, Simons K: Lipid rafts as a membrane-organizing principle. Science. 2010 Jan 1;327(5961):46-50. doi: 10.1126/science.1174621.
	Yannai, Shmuel. (2004) Dictionary of food compounds with CD-ROM: Additives, flavors, and ingredients. Boca Raton: Chapman & Hall/CRC.

▶ *from Human Metabolome Database (HMDB)*

9.4 Springer Nature References

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▶ *from Springer Nature*

9.5 Chemical Co-Occurrences in Literature

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View More Chemical-Chemical Co-Occurrences and Evidence for Tocophersolan

▶ *from PubChem*

9.6 Chemical-Disease Co-Occurrences in Literature

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View More Chemical-Disease Co-Occurrences and Evidence for Tocophersolan

▶ *from PubChem*

9.7 Chemical-Gene Co-Occurrences in Literature

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View More Chemical-Gene Co-Occurrences and Evidence for Tocophersolan

10 Patents

10.1 Depositor-Supplied Patent Identifiers

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11 Biological Test Results

11.1 BioAssay Results

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▶ *from PubChem*

12 Classification

12.1 Ontologies

12.1.1 MeSH Tree

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▶ *from MeSH*

12.1.2 KEGG: ATC

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▶ *from KEGG*

12.1.3 WHO ATC Classification System

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▶ *from WHO ATC*

12.1.4 WIPO IPC

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▶ *from WIPO*

12.1.5 ChemIDplus

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13 Information Sources

1. ClinicalTrials.gov /source/ClinicalTrials.gov

Tocophersolan

<https://clinicaltrials.gov/> <https://clinicaltrials.gov/>

2. Human Metabolome Database (HMDB) /source/Human Metabolome Database (HMDB)

Tocophersolan

<https://www.hmdb.ca/metabolites/HMDB0034354> <http://www.hmdb.ca/metabolites/HMDB0034354>

3. NCIIt /source/NCIIt

Tocophersolan

https://ncit.nci.nih.gov/ncitbrowser/ConceptReport.jsp?dictionary=NCI_Thesaurus&ns=NCI_Thesaurus&code=C67044 https://ncit.nci.nih.gov/ncitbrowser/ConceptReport.jsp?dictionary=NCI_Thesaurus&ns=NCI_Thesaurus&code=C67044

4. Springer Nature /source/Springer Nature

Literature references related to scientific contents from Springer Nature journals and books. Read more ... <https://link.springer.com/>

5. PubChem

Data deposited in or computed by PubChem

<https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov> <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>

6. MeSH /source/MeSH

tocophersolan

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/67014225> <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/67014225>

MeSH Tree

<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/meshhome.html> <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/meshhome.html>

7. KEGG /source/KEGG

Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC) classification

http://www.genome.jp/kegg-bin/get_htext?br08303.keg http://www.genome.jp/kegg-bin/get_htext?br08303.keg

8. WIPO /source/WIPO

International Patent Classification

<http://www.wipo.int/classifications/ipc/> <http://www.wipo.int/classifications/ipc/>

9. WHO ATC /source/WHO ATC

ATC Code

https://www.whocc.no/atc_ddd_index/ https://www.whocc.no/atc_ddd_index/

10. ChemIDplus /source/ChemIDplus

11. NCBI

LinkOut is a service that allows one to link directly from NCBI databases to a wide range of information and services beyond NCBI systems.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/projects/linkout> <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/projects/linkout>
