



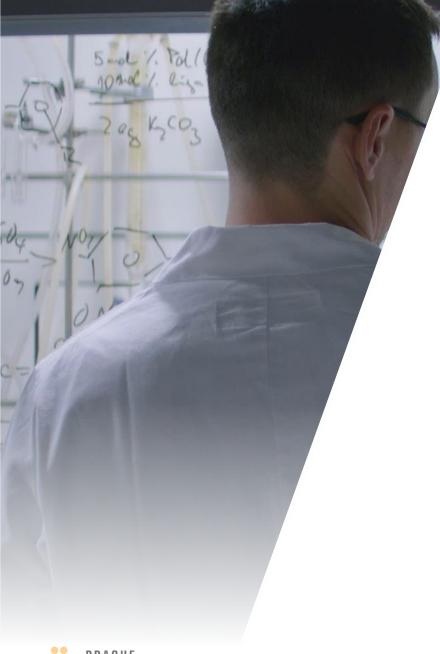
PRAGUE SCIENTIFIC

API Development



Finding new ways of delivering high-quality and affordable medicines

- Our team of more than 200 experts utilize the most advanced science, using state-of the-art equipment at our modern facilities in Prague/CZ and Ankleshwar/IN.
- We go further for the people we serve, by developing value-added medicines that innovate around established products, enhancing the patient experience in order to support improved outcomes.
- To the clients we perform the full scope of services. From API and Formulation development to Drug product registration.



Route Scouting Services, Prague & Ankleshwar

- **Literature search** to establish current state of the art routes, as well as to identify synthetic routes options including designing novel routes.
- Laboratory assessment and optimization on small scale to select the most promising synthetic route incl. preparation of standards of impurities.
- Synthesis of oligonucleotides
- **Intellectual Property** often protected by patents.





Process Development, Prague & Ankleshwar

- Optimization of chemical reactions parameters utilizing DoE and QbD principles (e. g. COGM, yield, cycle time, quality etc.)
- **Verification** of the process on the scale
- Selection of raw material suppliers
- Designing scale-up and scale-down models





GMP operations in Kilolab Prague and Pilot Plant Ankleshwar

- Process validation of **Development APIs** for clinical trials.
- Manufacturing of **Commercial APIs**
- **Equipment available:** Reactors 25-2500L, Autoclaves 20-630L, Isolation and Drying Units, Sieving and Milling equipment.
- Pilot **Spray drier** will be installed in 2023.
- Full scale Production Plant in Ankleshwar is ready to supply commercial auantities of APIs.
- The facilities comply with **cGMP** and **HSE** requirements
- **50+ CEP**, ASMF and US DMF were developed, compiled, and used for DP registrations.





Solid Form Devepment, Prague

- Screening and process development of crystalline forms (polymorphs, hydrates, solvates, salts, cocrystals)
- Screening and process development of amorphous forms (amorphous APIs, co-amorphs and solid solutions by precipitation, HME or spray-drying)
- Particle size modification, API solubility increase systems
- API documentation DMF writing: CEP, ASMF, DMF compilation and filing
- Experienced team of **PhD chemists** with >100 patents





Solid Form Selection, Prague

- Along with the solid form development we perform the range of experiments to **select the most appropriate solid form** with respect to its stability and bioavailability:
- Physical stability investigation under exposure to elevated temperatures and humidity
- Chemical stability investigation under exposure to elevated temperatures and humidity
- Hygroscopicity determination
- Specific surface and surface properties measurement
- Detailed particle morphology description
- Rheological and flowability properties





Success Strory of Solid form Development

DASATINIB

Safer therapy due too alternative solid form allowed development of value-added drug product (gastric) pH indipendent

AGOMELATINE COCRYSTAL

The first ever and innovative co-crystal discovered and patent protected

SACUBITRIL SODIUM

Shorter manufacturing time thanks to optimization in crystalization process





Oligonucleotides API Technology

Synthesis, Purification, Analysis, Characterization, Prague

Akta OP 100 Synthesizer:

- Currently available syntheses scales:
 - approx. 42 µmol (1,2 ml column) and 247 µmol (6,3 ml column)
- Higher scales are technically also possible
- Eight amidite positions available

Analytical Shimadzu HPLC System:

Analyses of crude and purified fractions by IP RP HPI C or SAX HPI C

Preparative Akta Pure 150 LC:

- HiScale 26 column CaptoImpRes separations of 1 to 2 g of crude oligo at maximum
- Desalting by SE chromatography
- Purified products as ammonium salts
- Lyophilization available

Characterization:

- IP RP HPI C or SAX HPI C
- 31P NMR measurement possible
- LR LCMS possible





Nitrosamines

- Identification of **nitrosamine-formation pathways** and sources of nitrosable and nitrosating species.
- Specific know-how to fight nitrosamines gained on 30+ APIs and Drug products (pH influence, antioxidants, scavengers, pre-treatment of excipients and solvents to minimize nitrite content, exposure to NOx/air)
- Know-how IP protected, e.g. low-nitrosamines Metformin (WO2022079287A1).
- Nitrosamine-free API and drug product development and reformulation
- Synthesis and analytical characterization of **nitrosamine standards**
- Confirmatory nitrosamine testing on the ppb/ppm level (analytical methods development and validation)
- Coordination and evaluation of additional toxicological tests such as **AMES**
- Preparation of **nitrosamine risk assessment reports**





Analytical Development

Our team of 80 highly skilled analytical chemists can offer the following services:

- Analytical method development
- Analytical method validation
- Specification setting
- Analytical method transfers
- Stability and Stress testing
- Reference standard characterization by MS, NMR, IR
- **Solid state NMR Analysis**, Polymorph Characterization and Purity
- Preparation of CMC part of ASMF





Project Management

Guide You to success

- All projects are governed by **Project Managers**, planning, coordinating, and executing projects according to specific requirements from early evaluation to completion, often involving transfers across sites and continents
- Emphasis is placed on creating and maintaining project milestones and the project schedule. The end goal is to complete the project on time and within **budget**





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